European Commission

European Migration Network

EMN Annual Report on Immigration and Asylum 2015

Statistics Annex

A Synthesis of Annual Policy Reports 2015 submitted by EU Member States and Norway

Statistics Annex: June 2016

Home Affairs

The European Migration Network (EMN) is co-ordinated by the European Commission with National Contact Points (EMN NCPs) established in each EU Member State plus Norway.

EMN European Migration Network

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1.1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total Applicants	Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants								
	#	First group	#	%	Second group	#	%	Third group	#	%
EU-28	1,321,600	Syria	368,400	28%	Afghanistan	181,360	14%	Iraq	124,905	9%
AT	88,160	Afghanistan	25,265	29%	Syria	25,015	28%	Iraq	13,545	15%
BE	44,760*	Syria	10,415	23%	Iraq	9,470	21%	Afghanistan	8,310	19%
BG	20,391*	Iraq	6,955	34%	Afghanistan	6,185	30%	Syria	5,975	29%
CY	2,265	Syria	1020	45%	Palestine	175	8%	Vietnam	130	6%
CZ	1,515	Ukraine	695	46%	Syria	135	9%	Cuba	130	9%
DE	476,620*	Syria	162,495	34%	Albania	54,760	11%	Kosovo	37,095	8%
DK	20,935	Syria	8,585	41%	Iran	2,755	13%	Afghanistan	2,225	11%
EE	230	Ukraine	95	41%	Syria	15	7%	Iraq	15	7%
EL	13,205	Syria	3,500	27%	Pakistan	1,825	14%	Afghanistan	1,725	13%
ES	14,780	Syria	5,725	39%	Ukraine	3,345	23%	Palestine	800	5%
FI	32,345	Iraq	20,465	63%	Afghanistan	5,205	16%	Somalia	1,980	6%
FR*	80,075	Sudan	5,115	7%	Syria	3,145	6%	Kosovo	3,670	6%
HR	210	Syria	25	12%	Algeria	25	12%	Nigeria	15	7%
HU	177,135	Syria	64,585	36%	Afghanistan	46,230	26%	Kosovo	24,455	14%
IE	3,275	Pakistan	1,355	41%	Bangladesh	285	9%	Albania	215	7%
IT	83,970*	Nigeria	18,190	22%	Pakistan	10,390	12%	Gambia	8,022*	10%
LT	315	Ukraine	65	21%	Georgia	50	16%	Russia	40	13%
LU	2,505	Syria	635	25%	Iraq	545	22%	Kosovo	235	9%
LV	330	Iraq	85	26%	Vietnam	85	26%	Ukraine	45	14%
MT	1,845	Libya	900	49%	Syria	415	22%	Eritrea	80	4%
NL	44,970	Syria	18,690	42%	Eritrea	7,455	17%	Iraq	3,240	7%
PL	12,190	Russia	7,870	65%	Ukraine	2,295	19%	Tajikistan	540	4%
PT	895	Ukraine	365	41%	Mali	80	9%	China	75	8%
RO	1,260	Syria	550	44%	Iraq	205	16%	Afghanistan	95	8%
SE	162,450	Syria	51,310	32%	Afghanistan	41,445	26%	Iraq	20,780	13%
SI	275	Afghanistan	50	18%	Iraq	45	16%	Iran	35	13%
SK	330	Iraq	170	52%	Afghanistan	35	11%	Ukraine	25	8%
UK	38,800	Eritrea	3,740	10%	Iran	3,730	10%	Pakistan	3,300	9%
NO	31,110	Syria	10,565	34%	Afghanistan	6,980	22%	Iraq	3,000	10%

***Source**: Eurostat (migr_asyappctza), extracted on 19th May 2016*

***Note:** Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals*

"" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point*

"n/i" means data not available

Data on FR: total number of applicants include also UAMs, without UAMs the number amounts to 79,754. The figures for the top 3 nationalities concern the first instance applications, as well as re-examination applications but excludes UAMs.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total decisions	Positive decisions	Of which:			Rejections
			Geneva Convention status	Subsidiary protection	Humanitarian reasons	
EU-28	592,845	307,620	229,425	56,120	22,075	285,220
AT	21,095	15,045	12,590	2,100	355	6,050
BE[1]	19,455*	10,475	8,825	1,650	*n/i*	8,980*
BG	6,220*	5,595	4,705	890	*n/i*	623
CY	2,484*	1,585	195	1,390	0	480
CZ	1,335	460	55	390	15	875
DE	249,350*	140,910	137,135	1,705	2,070	108,440*
DK	12,225	9,920	7,605	2,245	70	2,305
EE	180	80	20	55	0	100
EL	9,640	4,030	3,665	355	10	5,610
ES	3,240	1,020	220	800	0	2,220
FI	2,960	1,680	1,060	460	160	1,280
FR*	59,335	14,119	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	45,216
HR	185	40	35	5	0	145
HU	3,420	505	145	355	5	2,915
IE	1,150	485	150	335	*n/i*	665
IT	71,117*	29,615	3,555*	10,225*	15,770	41,503*
LT	180	85	15	65	0	95
LU	775	185	170	15	*n/i*	590
LV	170	20	5	15	*n/i*	145
MT	1,490	1,250	265	915	75	240
NL	20,465	16,450	6,660	9,400	390	4,015
PL	3,510	640	350	165	120	2,870
PT	370	195	35	160	*n/i*	180
RO	1,320	480	240	235	0	840
SE	44,590	32,215	12,740	18,125	1,350	12,375
SI	130	45	35	10	*n/i*	85
SK	130	80	5	40	35	50
UK	38,080	13,905	12,140	125	1,645	24,175
NO	9,475	6,250	5,410	675	165	3,225

***Source**: Eurostat (migr_asydcfsta), extracted on 19th May 2016*

***Note:** Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals*

"" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point*

"n/i" means data not available

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on FR: These figures are provided by OFPRA in its annual report for 2015 which contains definite figures. They concern first instance decision and exclude UAMs and re-examination applications.

[1] In Belgium, a humanitarian status cannot be granted in the framework of the asylum procedure; there are specific procedures to apply for a residence permit on humanitarian or medical grounds.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total	Female	Male
EU-28	8,155	4,070	4,085
AT	760	375	385
BE	275	130	145
BG	0	0	0
CY	0	0	0
CZ	20	10	10
DE	510	255	255
DK	450	230	220
EE	0	0	0
EL	0	0	0
ES	0	0	0
FI	1,005	505	505
FR*	766	*n/i*	*n/i*
HR	0	0	0
HU*	12	6	6
IE	175	85	90
IT	95	50	45
LT	5	5	0
LU	45	20	25
LV	0	0	0
MT	0	0	0
NL	450	235	215
PL	0	0	0
PT	40	20	20
RO	0	0	0
SE	1,850	930	920
SI	0	0	0
SK	0	0	0
UK	1,865	945	920
NO	2,375	1,220	1,160

***Source**: Eurostat (migr_asyresa), extracted on 19th May 2016*

***Note:** Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals*

"" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point*

"n/i" means data not available

1.2 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 4: Asylum applicants considered to be unaccompanied minors (2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total number of recognised UAMs applying for asylum
AT	8,275
BE	3,099
BG	1,816
CY	114
CZ	14
DE	14,439
DK	*n/i*
EE	0
EL	*n/i*
ES	25
FI	3,024
FR	321
HR	5
HU	8,804
IE	33
IT	4,070
LT	3
LU	103
LV	12
MT	*n/i*
NL	3,798
PL	38
PT	*n/i*
RO	*n/i*
SE	35,369
SI	44
SK	3
UK	3,043
NO	5,297

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note:** Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.*

"n/i" means data not available

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2015)

EU MSs	Total	Female	Male
BE	781	125	656
CY	0	0	0
CZ	65	4	61
EE	4	*n/i*	*n/i*
EL	927	49	878
ES	3,341	452	2,889
FI	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
FR	5,990	*n/i*	*n/i*
HR	0	0	0
IT	11,921	550	11,371
LT	27	4	23
LU	0	0	0
LV	26	1	25
MT	1	1	0
PL	15	1	14
SE	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
SK	23	1	22

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note**: Data not provided by AT, BG, DE, HU, IE, NL, PT, RO, SI, UK and NO*

"n/i" means data not available

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on CZ: The number of recognised UAMs not applying for asylum provides only data according to UAMs accommodated in the Facility for Children-foreigners. It does not express total number of recognised UAMs who did not apply for asylum.
Data on HR: The number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum is referring to number of granted temporary residence in Croatia in 2015.
Data on MT: The Nigerian unaccompanied minor who was assessed as a potential victim of human trafficking was granted refugee status.
Data on FI and SE: In Finland and Sweden, all unaccompanied minors usually apply for asylum

1.3 EUROPEAN POLICY ON LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 6: First residence permits by reason (2015)

EU MSs and NO	First permits (all)			Family reasons			Education reasons			Remunerated activities			Other reasons		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
BE	50,085	25,569	24,516	26,206	15,104	11,102	6,345	3,282	3,063	4,948	1,668	3,280	12,586	5,515	7,071
BG	7,078	3,369	3,709	2,631	1,401	1,230	791	323	468	226	86	140	3,430	1,559	1,871
CY	18,181	10,066	8,115	4,059	2,596	1,463	2,339	550	1,789	7,346	4,938	2,408	4,437	1,982	2,455
EE	3,936	1,477	2,459	1,348	859	489	983	374	609	1,276	148	1,128	329	96	233
EL	33,282	17,610	15,672	17,752	11,395	6,357	860	423	437	1,022	263	759	13,648	5,529	8,119
ES	192,931	104,135	88,796	102,454	55,746	46,708	33,096	19,114	13,982	41,566	21,484	20,082	15,815	7,791	8,024
FI	20,709	9,302	11,407	6,036	3,524	2,512	5,869	2,789	3,080	5,436	1,663	3,773	3,369	1,326	2,042
FR	212,365	*n/i*	*n/i*	89,630	*n/i*	*n/i*	66,520	*n/i*	*n/i*	20,845	*n/i*	*n/i*	35,370	*n/i*	*n/i*
HR	3,369	1,674	1,695	1,852	1,141	711	387	188	199	790	212	578	340	133	207
HU	20,751	9,395	11,356	5,715	3,124	2,591	5,876	2,740	3,136	4,209	1,135	3,074	4,951	2,396	2,555
IE	38,433	19,953	18,480	3,444	1,875	1,569	22,075	11,209	10,866	6,073	2,709	3,364	6,841	4,160	2,681
IT	165,735	*n/i*	*n/i*	97,592	*n/i*	*n/i*	23,229	*n/i*	*n/i*	17,090	*n/i*	*n/i*	27,824	*n/i*	*n/i*
LT	8,801	2,992	5,809	2,061	1,229	832	1,186	457	729	5,248	1,159	4,089	306	147	159
LU	4,918	2,621	2,297	2,806	1,743	1,063	442	238	204	1,257	423	834	413	217	196
LV	6,293	2,372	3,921	2,553	1,485	1,068	1,117	274	843	1,639	185	1,454	984	428	556
NL	55,260	*n/i*	*n/i*	25,910	*n/i*	*n/i*	15,170	*n/i*	*n/i*	14,180	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
PL	1,292,309	591,131	701,164	1,254	580	674	47,100	22,906	24,194	566,444	199,510	366,929	677,511	368,135	309,367
SE	122,048	55,476	66,572	35,350	20,027	15,323	10,733	5,230	5,503	26,933	9,985	16,948	49,032	20,234	28,798
SI	11,642	3,813	7,829	3,720	2,525	1,195	1,088	522	566	3,003	542	2,461	3,831	244	3,607
SK	9,332	3,637	5,695	2,559	*n/i*	*n/i*	1,507	*n/i*	*n/i*	3,145	*n/i*	*n/i*	2,121	*n/i*	*n/i*
UK	567,806	*n/i*	*n/i*	96,501	*n/i*	*n/i*	177,234	*n/i*	*n/i*	116,707	*n/i*	*n/i*	177,364	*n/i*	*n/i*
NO	36,325	17,740	18,585	12,590	8,210	4,380	6,320	4,015	2,305	7,720	2,340	5,380	9,695	3,175	6,520

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note:** Data not provided for AT, CZ, DE, DK, MT, PT and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable*

Data on CY: In "Other reasons" the following categories of residence permits are included: Special Permits, Permits granted to international protection holders, Visitors, Immigration permits (permanent permits), Long term permits.
Data on EE: Preliminary data.
Data on SE: 'Remunerated activities' includes family members of labour immigrants. 'Other reasons' includes international protection reasons.
Data on UK: Data are 2014. Data for 2015 not available.

Table 7a: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015)

EU MSs	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/119	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	12	120	*n/a*	*n/a*	12	120	*n/a*	*n/a*	170	12	120	*n/a*	*n/a*	24	120	*n/a*	*n/a*
BE(1)	12(2)	160	*n/a*	*n/a*	(4)	160or 215(3)	*n/a*	*n/a*	0	(4)	215	*n/a*	*n/a*	13 (17)	215	*n/a*	*n/a*
BG	6	130.38	12	283.77	6	130.38	12	283.77	539.41	6	130.38	12	283.77	6	130.38	12	283.77
CY	120 (5)	200	*n/a*	*n/a*	12(5)	35	*n/a*	*n/a*	30	12(5)	100	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
CZ	24 (5)	90	*n/i*	*n/i*	24 (5)	90	*n/i*	*n/i*	90	24 (5)	90	*n/i*	*n/i*	24 (5)	90	*n/i*	*n/i*
DE	12	100	12+	110	12 (6)	100	12+	110	135	12 (5)	100	12+	110	12 (5)	100	12+	110
EE	60 (5)	31-50 (7)	*n/i*	*n/i*	12 (5)	64-80	*n/i*	*n/i*	64	24 (5)	96-120	*n/i*	*n/i*	27 (5)	96-120	*n/i*	*n/i*
EL	(8)	(9)	1	150	1 or (4)	150 or (10)	1 (5)	150	400	(4)	(10)	*n/i*	*n/i*	2	300	2 or (4)	300
ES	60	10.5	n/i	n/i	12	60	n/i	n/i	21.02	60	206.38 402.29 (19)	n/i	n/i	12	206.38 402.29 (19)	n/i	n/i
FI	12 (5)	455 - 159; (13) (14)	48 (5)	159, minors: 119	12 (5)	330/ (electronic) 300	48 (5)	119	455-159 (13)	12 (5)	500/ (electronic) 450	48 (5)	159	12 (5)	500/ (electronic) 450	48 (5)	159
FR (11)	12	260	120	260	12	77	48 (5)	77	*n/a*	12	260	*n/a*	*n/a*	36 (5)	260	12	*n/a*
	12	106	120	260	12	49 (students)/ 77 (trainees)	48 (5)	77	260	12	106	48	200	12	106	36 (5)	*n/a*
HR	12 (5)	67 (ca) (12)	*n/a*	*n/a*	12 (5)	67 (ca); unpaid and volunteers 106,86 (ca) (12)	*n/a*	*n/a*	120,22 (ca) (12)	12 (5)	67 (ca) (12)	*n/a*	*n/a*	24 (5)	106,86 (ca) (12)	*n/a*	*n/a*

EU MSs	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/119	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
HU	60 (5)	60	*n/a*	*n/a*	24 (5)	60	*n/a*	*n/a*	32 (ca)	60 (5)	60	*n/a*	*n/a*	48 (5)	60	*n/a*	*n/a*
IE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	300	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
IT	3-12	153,5	12(6)	173,5	3-12	153,5	12(6)	173,5	273,5	3-12	153,5	12(6)	173,5	3-12	153,5	12(6)	173,5
LT	12	86	*n/a*	*n/a*	12	86	*n/a*	*n/a*	28	12	86	*n/a*	*n/a*	36	86	*n/a*	*n/a*
LU	12	80	*n/a*	*n/a*	12 (5) or (4) if shorter	80	*n/a*	*n/a*	80	12 (4) (5)	80	*n/a*	*n/a*	24 (6) or (4) if shorter	80	*n/a*	*n/a*
LV	48 (5)	50	*n/a*	*n/a*	(4)	50	*n/a*	*n/a*	99.6	(4)	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	60 (5)	99.6	*n/a*	*n/a*
NL	60 (5)	230	*n/i*	*n/i*	60 (5)	307	12 (au pair)	614 (5)	154	60 (5)	307	*n/a*	*n/a*	48 (5)	881	*n/a*	*n/a*
PL	36 (5)	82(18) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*	36 (5)	82(18) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*	152 (18) + 12	36 (5)	82(18) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*	36 (5)	105(18) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*
SE	Variable	163 for adults; (15)	*n/a*	*n/a*	Variable	163 for adults; (15)	*n/a*	*n/a*	110 for adults (15)	163 for adults; (15)	110 for adults	*n/a*	*n/a*	Variable	220	*n/a*	*n/a*
SI	12	102	60 (5)	50	12	102	60 (5)	50	90.61	12	102	36 (5)	50	12	102	60 (5)	50
SK	60	132.50 or 135(16)	*n/a*	*n/a*	72	0 (16)	24	99.50 or 100 (16)	165.50 (20)	24	0 (16)	*n/a*	*n/a*	36	165.50 or 170 (16)	*n/a*	*n/a*

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note:** Data not provided for DK, MT, PT, RO, UK and NO.*

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Note: if for the MS there is no distinction in fees according to the length – only Option 1 is filled in
(1) Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.
(2) Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal
(3) Depending if institution is public or private.
(4) Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).
(5) Maximum
(6) Minimum.
(7) Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations
(8) Depending on sponsor
(9) Depending on length of permit

[10] *Years of the course/project multiplied by 150*
[11] *First residence permit and renewal*
[12] *Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.*
[13] *Respectively at police department and in representations*
[14] *Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations*
[15] *81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18*
[16] *At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.*
[17] *Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)*
[18] *Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR]*
[19] *Depending on the salary*
[20] *At the alien police department only. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.*

Table 7b: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015) – continue

EU MSs	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	12	120	*n/a*	*n/a*
BE(1)	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	3 (6)	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
BG	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6	130.38	12	283.77	6	130.38	12	283.77
CY	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	12 (5)	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	48 (5)	360 (5)	36(5)	240 (5)
CZ	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	24 (5)	0	*n/i*	*n/i*	24 (5)	90	*n/i*	*n/i*
DE	12 (5)	100	12+	110	12 (5)	100	12+	110	12 (5)	100	12+	110	12 (5)	100	12+	110
EE	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12 (5)	0	*n/i*	*n/i*	Variable (4)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*
EL	6 (5)	*n/i*	10 (5)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	1	0	*n/i*	*n/i*	36 (5)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
ES	6	10.5	>6	21	12	206.38 402.29 (21)	*n/i*	*n/i*	60	10.5	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
FI	12 (5)	500	48 (5)	159	12 (5)	500	48 (5)	159	12 (5)	159 (17)	48 (5)	159 (7)	12 (5)	*n/i*	48 (5)	159
FR	36	19	*n/a*	*n/a*	36	260	*n/a*	*n/a*	12	0	120	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	36
	36	19	*n/a*	*n/a*	36	200	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	36
HR	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12 (5)	0	*n/i*	*n/i*	Variable	Variable	*n/i*	*n/i*
HU	6 (5)	40	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6 (5)	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	24 (5)	60	*n/i*	*n/i*
IE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
IT	3-12	153,5	12 (6)	173,5	3-12	153,5	12 (6)	173,5	*n/i*	16 (duty stamp)	*n/i*	*n/i*	3-12	153,5	12 (6)	173,5
LT	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	24	86	*n/a*	*n/a*	6	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	24	86	*n/a*	*n/a*
LU	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12	80	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12	80	*n/i*	*n/i*
LV	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	12 (5)	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	60 (5)	99.6
NL	6 (5)	768	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6 (5)	0 (18)	*n/i*	*n/i*	12 (5)	870	*n/i*	*n/i*

EU MSs	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
PL	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	36 [5]	82[20] + 12	*n/a*	*n/a*	36 [5]	82[20] + 12	*n/a*	*n/a*	36 [5]	105[20] + 12	*n/a*	*n/a*
SE	Variable	220; for some categories reduced to 110	*n/a*	*n/a*	Variable	220; for some categories reduced to 110	*n/a*	*n/a*	Variable	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	Variable	The 220; for some categories reduced to 110	*n/a*	*n/a*
SI	6	102	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12	50	60	50	12	102	60	50
SK	6	33 or 35[16]	*n/a*	*n/a*	36 [19]	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	6	0	0	0	60	165.50 or 170[16]	*n/a*	*n/a*

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note**: Data not provided for DK, MT, PT, RO, UK and NO.*

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.
[1] Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.
[2] Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal. [3] Depending if institution is public or private.
[4] Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).
[5] Maximum.
[6] Minimum.
[7] Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.
[8] Depending on sponsor.
[9] Depending on length of permit.
[10] Years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
[11] First residence permit and renewal.
[12] Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.
[13] Respectively at police department and in representations.
[14] Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations.
[15] 81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18.
[16] At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.
[17] Reimbursed when permanent permit is granted.
[18] EUR 359 for renewal.
[19] Directive not implemented yet.
[20] Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR].
[21] Depending on salary

Table 7c: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015) – continue

EU MSs and NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	Other	12	120	*n/a*	*n/a*
BE(1)	Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act)	limited or unlimited duration	215	*n/a*	*n/a*
	Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act)	12	0	*n/a*	*n/a*
	Employment (employees, highly qualified)	12 (4)	215	*n/a*	*n/a*
	Employed (Self-employed)	12(4)	215	*n/a*	*n/a*
CY	Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive)	12	50	*n/a*	*n/a*
CZ	Long-term residence permit	24 (5)	90 (ca)	*n/a*	*n/a*
DE	All residence permits	12 (5)	100	12 (6)	110
EL	Residence permit of Albanian nationals of Greek descent	120 (5)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
ES	Residence under Exceptional Circumstances	12	36.78	*n/i*	*n/i*
HR	Other residence and work permits for TCNs	12-24	32 (ca) (12)	*n/i*	*n/i*
HU	National permanent residence permit	*n/a*	32 (ca)	*n/i*	*n/i*
IE	Immigration Certificate of Registration to non EEA nationals	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	300
LU	private reasons	36 (5)	80	*n/i*	*n/i*
NL	Start-up	12	307	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up	60 (5)	384	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Self-employment	24 (5)	1279	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Wealthy foreign national (foreign investor)	60 (5)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Turkish nationals and their family members who can derive rights from the EC Association Agreement with Tur	60 (5)	62	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Kennismigrant	60 (5)	870	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Orientation year for highly educated persons	12 (5)	614	*n/i*	*n/i*
PL	Temporary residence permit for the purposes of conducting business activity	36 (5)	82(20) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Temporary residence period for the purposes of conducting research	36 (5)	82(20) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*

EU MSs and NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
	Temporary residence permit due to circumstances requiring a short-term stay	36 (5)	82(20) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*
	Temporary residence permit due to other circumstances	36 (5)	82(20) + 12	*n/i*	*n/i*
SE	Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden	110 for adults; 55 for children under 18	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
SI	Well-Found	12	102	60	50

***Source**: EMN National Contact points*

***Note**: Data not provided for BG, DK, EE, FI, FR, IT, MT, LT, LV, PT, RO, SK, UK and NO*

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

(1) Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.
(2) Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal.
(3) Depending if institution is public or private.
(4) Depending on length of reason of stay (work permit, professional card)
(5) Maximum.
(6) Minimum.
(7) Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.
(8) Depending on sponsor.
(9) Depending on length of permit.
(10) Years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
(11) First residence permit and renewal.
(12) Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.
(13) Respectively at police department and in representations.
(14) Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations.
(15) 81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18.
(16) At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.
(17) Reimbursed when permanent permit is granted.
(18) EUR 359 for renewal.
(19) Directive not implemented yet.
(20) Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR].

Table 8: Unemployment rate of third-country nationals and total unemployment rate, aged 15-64 by Member State, Annual rate in percent, (2014 and 2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total unemployment rate 2014			TCNs' unemployment rate 2014			Total unemployment rate 2015	TCNs' unemployment rate 2015
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		
EU-28	10.2	10.3	10.1	20.4	20.8	20.1	9.4	19.1
AT	5.6	5.4	5.9	14.7	13.9	15.4	5.7	15.3
BE	8.5	7.9	9.0	30.8	29.8	31.4	8.5	23.8
BG	11.4	10.4	12.3	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	9.2	*n/i*
CY	16.1	15.1	17.1	8.4	4.9	17.4	15.1	7.9
CZ	6.1	7.4	5.1	4.6	6.5	3.3	5.1	4.4
DE	5.0	4.6	5.3	12.0	10.9	12.8	4.6	12.0
DK	6.6	6.8	6.4	15.7	15.5	15.9	6.2	15.6
EE	7.4	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.4	12.4	6.2	9.2
EL	26.5	30.2	23.7	33.9	35.2	33.0	24.9	32.2
ES	24.5	25.4	23.6	37.4	35.6	39.0	22.1	33.5
IE	8.7	8.0	9.3	21.2	25.2	19.0	9.4	22.3
FI	10.3	10.0	10.5	25.8	26.0	25.6	10.4	25.4
FR	17.3	18.3	16.5	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	16.3	*n/i*
HR	7.7	7.9	7.6	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6.8	*n/i*
HU	11.3	9.4	12.9	14.5	13.9	15.0	9.4	12.7
IT	12.7	13.8	11.9	17.4	18.7	16.5	11.9	16.7
LT	10.7	9.2	12.2	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	9.1	*n/i*
LU	5.9	5.8	5.9	18.4	16.5	20.0	6.7	15.9
LV	10.8	9.8	11.8	14.6	11.2	17.3	9.9	12.8
MT	5.8	5.3	6.1	9.6	*n/i*	*n/i*	5.4	8.7
NL	7.4	7.8	7.2	17.5	19.0	16.4	6.9	17.4
PL	9.0	9.6	8.5	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	7.5	*n/i*
PT	14.1	14.5	13.7	21.5	18.4	25.1	12.6	22.5
RO	6.8	6.1	7.3	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6.8	*n/i*
SE	8.0	7.7	8.2	29.1	30.1	28.3	7.4	30.3
SI	9.7	10.6	9.0	19.9	39.5	11.5	9.0	14.9
SK	13.2	13.6	12.8	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	11.5	*n/i*
UK	6.1	5.8	6.4	9.5	12.4	7.3	5.3	8.8
NO	3.5	3.2	3.7	12.6	13.9	11.5	4.3	16.9

***Source**: Eurostat (lfsa_urgan), extracted on 26th May 2016*

***Note:** Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.*

"n/i" means data not available

Table 9: Rate of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2013-2015)

% of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years)			
MS & NO	**%**	**%**	**%**
	2013	**2014**	**2015**
EU-28	27.6	25.5	24.3
AT	26.2	24.0	26.1
BE	31.0	23.1	25.7
CY	21.6	36.5	24.7
CZ	12.6	15.8	10.3
DE	26.7	24.4	24.9
DK	17.2	13.9	*n/i*
EE	15.3	*n/i*	*n/i*
EL	34.8	26.3	21.6
ES	42.7	44.2	37.6
FR	20.4	17.2	18.8
IT	37.5	37.1	35.9
NL	15.3	10.4	16.7
PT	27.5	24.2	*n/i*
SE	18.3	18.9	20.2
SI	25.7	18.7	20.5
UK	7.8	7.5	4.9
NO	17.4	17.1	13.1

Source: *Eurostat (edat_lfse_01), extracted on 19th May 2016.*

Note*: No data available for BG, HR, HU, FI, IE, LT, LU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK.*

"n/i" means data not available

Table 10: Rate of TCN at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2013-2015)

MS & NO	2014	2015
EU-28	49.3	*n/i*
AT	44.2	39.8
BE	71.1	*n/i*
BG	34.8	47.4
CY	47.0	*n/i*
CZ	16.8	*n/i*
DE	36.6	*n/i*
DK	42.3	*n/i*
EE	40.4	*n/i*
EL	71.3	*n/i*
ES	62.0	*n/i*
FI	48.5	48.6
FR	50.5	*n/i*
HR	45.8	*n/i*
IE	*n/i*	*n/i*
IT	52.4	*n/i*
LT	51.3	*n/i*
LU	31.2	*n/i*
LV	38.2	*n/i*
MT	40.2	37.3
NL	34.9	*n/i*
PL	11.8	*n/i*
PT	50.8	*n/i*
SE	*n/i*	*n/i*
SI	53.1	*n/i*
UK	52.6	*n/i*
NO	29.8	*n/i*

Source*: Eurostat. (ilc_peps05), extracted on 19th May 2016*

Note*: No data available for HU, RO and SK for 2014; "n/i" - data not available*

1.4 SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 11: Visas issued (2015)

MS	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)		National Visas (so called D visas)	
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	*Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State*	*Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country*	*Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State*
AT	279,571	244,884	5,308	28,140	1,239
BE	232,792	204,288	872	27,632	
BG	584,623	572,081	791	11,523	228
CY	78,100	73,969	4,131	*n/a*	*n/a*
CZ	419,880	404,557	3,552	10,142	1,629
DE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
EE	131,071	128,706	231	1,917	217
EL	852,289	591,553	*n/i*	9,633	*n/i*
ES	1,599,698	1,486,494	*n/i*	112,840	*n/i*
FI	773,718	771,288	2,430	*n/a*	*n/a*
FR	3,214,761	3,020,498	*n/i*	177,744	13,580
HR	51,325	49,897	1,428	*n/a*	*n/a*
HU	296,036	280,087	2,218	13,002	218
IE	97,193	67,915	13,745	14,847	686
IT	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
LT	427,294	416,638		10,656	
LU	12,289	10,452	599	1,186	52
LV	168,854	161,689	421	3,006	14
MT	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
NL	486,947	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	
PL	*n/i*	948,124	*n/a*	579,890	*n/a*
PT	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*

MS	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)		National Visas (so called D visas)	
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	***Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State***	***Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country***	***Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State***
RO	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
SE	176,197	170,654		5,543	
SI	27,269	24,523	1,973	736	37
SK	76,177	74,114	597	1,464	2
UK	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
NO	177,190	177,090	*n/i*	100	*n/i*

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note**: "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.*

Please note that Ireland and the United Kingdom are non-Schengen EU countries.
The Schengen Area encompasses most EU States, except for Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Ireland, Romania and the United Kingdom. However, Bulgaria and Romania are currently in the process of joining the Schengen Area.

Data on CZ: 54 "C" visas were issued at the airports of the Czech Republic. This number could be included in the total. However, it is not possible to divide, if the foreigner belongs to the first column or to the second one.
Data on HR: All aliens who are holders of valid Schengen documents, as well as national visas and residence permits of Bulgaria, Cyprus, and Romania do not require an additional (Croatian) visa for Croatia. Therefore, the majority of visas issued to third country nationals resident in another EU MS were visas issued by the Croatian Embassies in the United Kingdom and Ireland. D visa is not envisaged by the Croatian legislation.
Data on IE: non-Schengen visas
Data on LV: The data provided in the table have been extracted according to the Embassies who have issued visa (EU countries and non-EU countries). In the territory of Latvia 3,037 C visas and 687 D visas have been issued. This number has been included into total visa number as this is not possible to determine the country of residence of the applicant.
Data on NL: 474,191 (issued at consulates) 12,756 (issued at border crossing point)..

1.5 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 12: Enforcement of immigration legislation (2015)

EU MSs and NO	TCNs refused at external borders	TCNs found to be illegally present	TCNs ordered to leave	TCNs returned to a third country following an order to leave
EU-28	297,625	*n/i*	533,395	194,055
AT	560	86,220	9,910	*n/i*
BE	1,640	*n/i*	31,045	5,550
BG	2,405	20,810	20,810	540
CY	415	4,215	2,250	1,840
CZ	465	8,165	4,510	330
DE	3,670	376,435	54,080	53,640
DK	125	2,165	3,925	1,040
EE	965	*n/i*	590	40
EL	6,890	*n/i*	104,575	14,390
ES	168,345	42,605	33,495	12,235
FI	1,070	14,285	4,905	2,980
FR	15,849*	109,720	88,991*(1)	12,195
HR	9,355	3,295	3,910	1,405
HU	11,505	*n/i*	11,750	5,755
IE	3,215	2,315	875	205
IT	7,425	27,305	27,305	4,670
LT	3,480	2,040	1,870	1,685
LU	5	190	700	720
LV	875	745	1,190	1,030
MT	400	575	575	465
NL	2,295	*n/i*	23,765	8,380
PL	30,245	16,835	13,635	12,750
PT	1,280	*n/i*	5,080	565
RO	4,810	2,010	1,930	1,995
SE	615	1,445	18,150	9,695
SI	4,410	*n/i*	1,025	155
SK	465	1,985	1,575	970
UK	14,950	70,020	70,020	38,830
NO	465	5,455	14,990	3,540

***Source**: Eurostat: (migr_eirfs); (migr_eipre) ; (migr_eiord) extracted on 19th May 2016 and (migr_eirtn) extracted on 1st August 2016; and EMN National Contact Points ('*')*

***Note:** "n/i" means no data available*

Data on FR: (1) applies to all types of measures (prefectural order for escort to the border, obligation to leave France, deportation, readmission and legal interdiction from the French territory)

Table 13: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender), (2015)

	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
AT	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Kosovo	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Kosovo	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Kosovo	*n/i*
					Afghanistan	*n/i*					Iraq	*n/i*					Iraq	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Serbia	*n/i*					Russia	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Russia	*n/i*					Serbia	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					Afghanistan	*n/i*
BE	2,526	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Albania	Albania	3,395	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Iraq	Iraq	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Morocco	Morocco					Ukraine	Ukraine					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Serbia	Serbia					Russia	Russia					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Brazil	Brazil					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Kosovo	Kosovo					*n/i*	*n/i*
BG	556	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Iraq	Greece	180	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Iraq	Iraq	89	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Iraq	Iraq
					Syria	Turkey					Afghanistan	Afghanistan					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Afghanistan	Iraq					Iran	Iran					Algeria	Algeria
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan
					Turkey	Ivory Coast					Algeria	Algeria					Tunisia	Tunisia
CY	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Vietnam	Vietnam	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Philippines	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Philippines	*n/i*
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Sri Lanka	*n/i*					Pakistan	*n/i*
					Philippines	Philippines					India	*n/i*					India	*n/i*
					India	India					Vietnam	*n/i*					Iran	*n/i*
					Egypt	Egypt					Pakistan	*n/i*					Syria	*n/i*
CZ	151	12	139	0	Vietnam	Vietnam	120	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Ukraine	*n/i*	257	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Kosovo	Kosovo
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Russia	*n/i*					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Moldavia	Moldavia					Moldavia	*n/i*					Iraq	Iraq
					Armenia Belarus Iraq Nigeria Russia Serbia	Armenia Belarus Iraq Nigeria Russia Serbia					Belarus	*n/i*					Vietnam	Vietnam
											n/i	*n/i*					Mongolia	Mongolia
DE	22,369	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Kosovo	Kosovo	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	35,514	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Albania	*n/i*
					Albania	Serbia					*n/i*	*n/i*					Kosovo	*n/i*
					Serbia	Albania					*n/i*	*n/i*					Serbia	*n/i*
					FYROM	FYROM					*n/i*	*n/i*					FYROM	*n/i*
					Russia	Italy					*n/i*	*n/i*					Bosnia and Herzegovina	*n/i*
EE	81	17	64	*n/i*	Vietnam	Vietnam	427	190	237	*n/i*	Russia	*n/i*	48	7	36	5	Ukraine	*n/i*
					Russia	Sweden					Ukraine	*n/i*					Georgia	*n/i*
					Stateless	Albania					Georgia	*n/i*					Russia	*n/i*
					Iraq	Georgia					Belarus	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*

	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Macedonia, Albania	Latvia					United States	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
EL	17,097	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	53	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	China	*n/i*	3,718	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Pakistan	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Algeria	*n/i*					Georgia	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Ukraine	*n/i*					Bangladesh	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Bangladesh	*n/i*					Albania	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					Pakistan	*n/i*					Iraq	*n/i*
ES	10,960	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Morocco	*n/i*	2,355	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Paraguay	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Algeria	*n/i*					Bolivia	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Colombia	*n/i*					Honduras	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Ecuador	*n/i*					Ecuador	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Bolivia	*n/i*					Colombia	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
FR	7,039	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	Albanian	Albania	972	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	Algeria	Algeria	537	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	Algerian	Algeria
					Algerian	Algeria	657				Tunisian	Tunisia	406				Chinese	China
					Tunisian	Tunisia	645				Moroccan	China	357				Tunisian	Tunisia
					Moroccan	Morocco	489				Chinese	Morocco	261				Albanian	Albania
					Ukrainian	Italy	443				Albanian	Spain	221				Russian	Russia
FI	1,480	139	1,064	139	Iraq	Estonia	1,451	380	1,006	64	Russia	*n/i*	450	83	293	74	Iraq	Iraq
					Albania	Albania					Iraq	*n/i*					Albania	Albania
					Russia	Iraq					Albania	*n/i*					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Ukraine	Russia					Ukraine	*n/i*					Kosovo	Kosovo
					Kosovo	Italy					Moldova	*n/i*					Russia	Russia
HR	691	44	647	35	Albania	*n/i*	1,248	947	301	150	Bosnia and Herzegovina	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Bosnia and Herzegovina	*n/i*					Syria	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Kosovo	*n/i*					Albania	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Serbia	*n/i*					Serbia	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Syria	*n/i*					Afghanistan	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
HU	5,741	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	Syria	Serbia	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Iraq	Ukraine					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Kosovo	Kosovo					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Ukraine	Albania					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Afghanistan	Moldova					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
IE	251	116	135	27	Nigeria	*n/i*	115	37	78	13	Brazil	*n/i*	93	34	59	13	Brazil	*n/i*
					China	*n/i*					Malawi	*n/i*					Malawi	*n/i*
					Mauritius	*n/i*					Pakistan	*n/i*					Pakistan	*n/i*
					DRC	*n/i*					Malaysia	*n/i*					Ukraine	*n/i*
					Algeria	*n/i*					Ukraine	*n/i*					South Africa	*n/i*
IT	3,655	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Tunisia	*n/i*	1014	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Albania	*n/i*	0	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Albania	*n/i*					Morocco	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Egypt	*n/i*					Tunisia	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Morocco	*n/i*					Moldova	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Nigeria	*n/i*					Nigeria	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
LT	444	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Vietnam	Vietnam	1,449	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Belarus	Belarus	44	10	34	8	Ukraine	Ukraine
					Georgia	Georgia					Russia	Russia					Russia	Russia
					Russia	Russia					Ukraine	Ukraine					Tajikistan	Tajikistan

	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Belarus	Belarus					Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyzstan					Belarus	Belarus
					India	India					Tajikistan	Tajikistan					Georgia	Georgia
LU	176	53	123	40	Albania	Albania	617	254	363	225	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	142	93	49	40	Kosovo	Kosovo
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Montenegro	Montenegro					Iraq	Iraq
					Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina					Kosovo	Kosovo					Serbia	Serbia
					Montenegro	Montenegro					Albania	Albania					Tunisia	Tunisia
					Serbia	Serbia					Serbia	Serbia					Belarus	Belarus
LV	392	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Vietnam	Vietnam	1,225	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Russia	Russia	34	11	23	2	Georgia	Georgia
					Russia	Russia					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Georgia	Georgia					Belarus	Belarus					Russia	Russia
					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan					Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Georgia	Georgia					Moldova	Moldova
MT	182	40	142	0	Serbia	Serbia	272	84	188	0	Libya	*n/i*	12	0	12	0	Mali	Mali
					Nigeria	Nigeria					Serbia	*n/i*					Ghana	Ghana
					Libya	Libya					FYROM	*n/i*					Bangladesh	Bangladesh
					FYROM	FYROM					Brazil	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					China	China					China	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
NL	1,850	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	8,390	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	2,940	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
PL	671	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Ukraine	*n/i*	12,078	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Ukraine	*n/i*	688	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Ukraine	*n/i*
					Russia	*n/i*					Russia	*n/i*					Russia	*n/i*
					Belarus	*n/i*					Belarus	*n/i*					Belarus	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					n/i	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
SE	2,545	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Albania	*n/i*	7,285	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Albania	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
					Serbia	*n/i*					Serbia	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Kosovo	*n/i*					Kosovo	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					Georgia	*n/i*					Iraq	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
					FYROM	*n/i*					Bosnia and Herzegovina	*n/i*					*n/i*	*n/i*
SI	751	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	90	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	20	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	Ukraine	Ukraine
					Albania	Croatia					Pakistan	Pakistan					Morocco	Morocco
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Kosovo	Kosovo					Serbia	Serbia
					Serbia	Serbia					Bangladesh	Bangladesh					Bangladesh	Bangladesh
					FYROM	FYROM					Serbia	Serbia					Tunisia	Tunisia
SK	560	65	418	77	Ukraine	Ukraine	668	185	466	17	Ukraine	Ukraine	92	14	54	24	Kosovo	Kosovo
					Syria	Hungary					Kosovo	Kosovo					Iraq	Iraq

	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	**F**	**M**	**Minor**	**Top 5 nationalities**	**Top 5 countries of Return**	**Total**	**F**	**M**	**Minor**	**Top 5 nationalities**	**Top 5 countries of Return**	**Total**	**F**	**M**	**Minor**	**Top 5 nationalities**	**Top 5 countries of Return**
					Afghanistan	Austria, Georgia, India					Iraq	Iraq					Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia	Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia
					Kosovo	Czech Republic, FYROM, Serbia					Russia	Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia					Philippines, Georgia, India, Iran, Lebanon, Palestine, Sudan, Vietnam	Philippines, Georgia, India, Iran, Lebanon, Palestine, Sudan, Vietnam
					Stateless	Moldova, Russia					Moldova	Georgia, Hungary, India, Iran, Lebanon, Russia, United Kingdom					*n/a*	*n/a*
UK	8,281	830	7,459	*n/i*	Albania	Albania	26,186	9,247	16,867	*n/i*	India	India	1,633	1,068	559	*n/i*	India	India
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan
					India	India					China	China					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
					Nigeria	Nigeria					Nigeria	Nigeria					China	China
					Bangladesh	Bangladesh					Bangladesh	Bangladesh					Nigeria	Nigeria
NO	3,180	545	2,288	347	Albania	Albania	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	1,159	229	707	223	Iraq	Iraq
					Russia	Russia					*n/a*	*n/a*					Russia	Russia
					Afghanistan	Kosovo					*n/a*	*n/a*					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Kosovo	Nigeria					*n/a*	*n/a*					Bangladesh	Bangladesh
					Nigeria	Serbia					*n/a*	*n/a*					Ukraine	Ukraine

Source: *EMN National Contact Points*

Note: *Data not provided for DK, ES, PT and RO.*
"n/i" means no information provided.
"n/a" means not applicable.
Data on CZ: Returned voluntary includes foreigners who travelled spontaneously, that is, without help and without financial assistance. They requested assistance of Directorate of Alien Police only for the purpose of securing of land transit. Returned as part of an assisted voluntary return programme includes foreigners returned as part of an assisted return programme of IOM (in cooperation with Directorate of Alien Police Service) and of Refugee Facilities Administration (programme for asylum applicants).
Data on ES: Statistics from EUROSTAT, Updated 14th July
Data on FR: Statistics do not record minors as they cannot be removed.
Data on LV: Vietnam nationals are returned in transit through Russia.
Data on NO: Norway does not distinguish between voluntarily return and assisted return.
Data on SE: It is not possible to differentiate between "voluntary return" and "assisted voluntary return". Most voluntary returns are assisted in some way.

Table 14: Third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons; Number of refection periods and residence permits granted and statistics on smugglers arrested and convicted by gender (2015)

MS & NO	Number of third country nationals identified as smuggled persons			Number of reflection periods provided to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC)			Number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC)			Number of smugglers arrested as suspects & convicted	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Arrested/detained	Convicted
BG	4,954	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	569	*n/i*
CY	246	86	160	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	18	n/a
CZ	776	143	633	0	0	0	0	0	0	118*	62
EE	66	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	13	8
FI	2,435	420	2,015	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	237	n/a
FR	*n/i*			*n/i*			*n/i*			5,567	*n/i*
HR	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/i*	*n/i*	72	*n/i*
LT	254	*n/i*	*n/i*	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	*n/i*
LV	324	41	283	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	87	17
PL	1,887	481	1,406	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	3	107
SI	539	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
SK	659	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	98*/82**	81
NO	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	137	9

Source: *EMN National Contact Points*

Note: *Data not provided for AT, BE, CY, DE, DK, EL, ES, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL PT, RO, SE and UK.*
"n/i" means no information provided.
"n/a" means not applicable.
Data on CY: CY does not apply Directive 2004/81/EC to smuggled persons.
*Data on CZ: * These data include persons who have been prosecuted (a criminal proceeding launched) in relation to the criminal offence „organizing and facilitating illegal border crossing" and also persons who gave only explanations on the matter.*
Data on EE: EE does not apply Directive 2004/81/EC to smuggled persons.
Data on PL: This data does not contain number of PL nationals (74 PL nationals), and other EU nationals (37: BE 2; CZ 2; FR 2; EL 2; ES 2; NL 2; LT 10; DE 3; SE 2; HU 7; IT 3). In total 111 EU nationals. Total smuggled – 1998. Total EU smuggled – 111. Total TCN incl. NO – 1887. NO - 1. Poland does not grant separate residence permits addressed toward smuggled persons. This this provision is used only to possible victims of trafficking in human beings. Arrested: 2 Pl nationals and 1 TCN; Convicted: 61 PL nationals and 46 TCN.
*Data on SK: * The number of persons against whom criminal prosecution was started; **the number of persons indicted on charges of migrant smuggling*

1.6 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2015)

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2015. *'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.*			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	28	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	(1) China (2) Philippines (3) unknown
BE	83 (89)	28 (41)	55 (48)	79 (76)	26 (29)	53 (47)	4 (13)	2 (11)	2 (2)	n/i (27)	n/i (26)	n/i (1)	n/i (47)	n/i (8)	n/i (39)	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	(1) India (2) Morocco (3) Nigeria
CY	46 (219)	23 (124)	23 (95)	42 (185)	21 (107)	21 (88)	4 (34)	2 (17)	2 (7)	9	9	0	27	6	21	Forced marriage: 2 Forced criminality: 1 Sexual and labour exploitation: 3 Forced begging: 3 Illegal adoption: 1	Forced marriage: 2 Forced criminality: 0 Sexual and labour exploitation: 3 Forced begging: 2 Illegal adoption: 1	Forced marriage: 0 Forced criminality: 1 Sexual and labour exploitation: 0 Forced begging: 1 Illegal adoption: 0	(1) India: T:17(54), F:3(17), M:14(37) (2) Bangladesh: T:8(10), F:0(6), M:8(4) (3) Bulgaria: T:3, F:3, M:0
CZ	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (0)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (0)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (0)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	*n/i*
EE	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	(1)Vietnam
EL	57	38	19	50	33	17	7	5	2	34	4	*n/i*	11	*n/i*	*n/i*	Forced begging: 12	*n/i*	*n/i*	(1)Bulgaria, (2)Moldova, (3)Romania
ES	267	167	100	264	164	100	3	3	0	133	130	3	134	37	97	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	(1) China (2) Romania

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2015. *'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.*			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
																			(3) Portugal
FI	14 (41)	13 (27)	1 (14)	12 (12)	12 (12)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	12 (12)	12 (12)	0 (0)	1 (25)	1 (12)	0 (13)	1 (4)	0(3)	1 (1)	(1) Nigeria (2) Somalia
FR	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	150	137	13	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
HR	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
IE	26	25	1	19	18	1	7	5	2	18	18	0	5	4	1	3	3	0	(1) Nigeria (2) South Africa (3) Philippines
IT	228	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
LT	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	Russia
LU	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1) Gambia and Brazil
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 (0)
PL	42 (105)	30	12	36	28	8	6	2	4	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	(1) Ukraine (2) Vietnam (3) Sri Lanka
SE	180	*n/i*	*n/i*	104	*n/i*	*n/i*	76	*n/i*	*n/i*	58	58	0	21	*n/i*	*n/i*	45	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
SK	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	Confidential

Source: *EMN National Contact Points*

Note: *"n/i" means no information provided.*
"n/a" means not applicable.
Statistics not provided for BG, DE, DK, ES, HU, SI, NO and UK.
Data on CZ: Data only regarding the presumed victims. These data express only the number of third country nationals included in the "Programme of Support and Protection of the Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings".
Data on IE: Data reported under 'female' includes female and transgender.

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2015)

EU MSs and NO	Total number of reflection periods granted 2015						
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
BE	132	57	75	0	0	0	132
CY	4	4	0	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	4
CZ	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
EE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
IE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	5	*n/i*	*n/i*	5
LT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	12	*n/i*	*n/i*	12
SK	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
NO	160	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*

***Source**: EMN National Contact Points*

***Note**: Data not provided for AT, BG, DE, DK, ES, FR, HR, HU, IT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO and UK*
"n/i" means no information provided
"n/a" means not applicable

Table 17: Total number of residence permits requested and granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2015)

MS	Total number of residence permits requested 2015							Total number of residence permits granted 2015						
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
BE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	552	165	387	71	40	31	*n/i*
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY	153	71	82	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	153	153	71	82	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	153
CZ	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	4	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	4
EE	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	2
ES	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*
FI	6	3	3	0	0	0	6	11	9	2	0	0	0	11
FR	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	208	189	19	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
HR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
IE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	6	*n/i*	*n/i*	6	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	28	*n/i*	*n/i*	28
LT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	15	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	15
SE	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	*n/i*	29	14	15	29
SK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: *EMN National Contact Points*

Note*: Data not provided for AT, DE, DK, EL, HR, IT, NL, MT, PT, SI, UK and NO*
"n/i" means no information provided
"n/a" means not applicable
Data on CZ: 4 requests but 2 persons

Table 18: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2015)

Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted		
EU MSs	**Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding**	**Convicted**
AT	134	*n/i*
BE	50 (cases)	93
BG	99	48
CY	53	21
CZ	12	19
EE	4	4
EL	117	*n/i*
ES	231	*n/i*
FI	34	*n/i*
HR	37	*n/i*
HU	7	*n/i*
IE	17	11
LT	53	16
LU	2	0
LV	16	9
MT	3	0
NO	35	6
PL	25	*n/a*
SE	2	2
SI	42	5
SK	41*/22**	28

Source: *EMN National Contact Points*

Note*: Data not provided for DE, DK, FR, IT, NL, PT, RO and UK*
"n/i" means no information provided
"n/a" means not applicable
Data on CY: 1 company
Data on EE: Related persons, 10
*Data on SK: * The number of suspected persons listed in proposals for prosecution out of which 22 persons were indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2015; **The number of persons indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2015*